CONTENTS OF VOLUME 33, 2006

Pages

No. 1 MARCH 2006

PAPERS

The nature and role of experiential knowledge for environmental conservation
By *Ioan Fazey, John A. Fazey, Janet G. Salisbury, David B. Lindenmayer and Steve Dovers* 1

A review of landholder motivations and determinants for participation in conservation covenanting programmes
By *Thomas Kabii and Pierre Horwitz* 11

Contrasting the community structure and select geochemical characteristics of three intertidal regions in relation to shellfish farming
By *L. I. Bendell-Young* 21

Multivariate behavioural response of harlequin ducks to aircraft disturbance in Labrador
By *R. Ian Goudie* 28

Evaluating the sustainability of hunting: a comparison of harvest profiles across three Huaorani communities
By *Margaret Franzen* 36

Overcoming human obstacles to conservation of recreational fishery resources, with emphasis on central Europe
By *Robert Arlinghaus* 46

Forest policies, management and conservation in Soviet (1920–1991) and post-Soviet (1991–2005) Armenia
By *Hovik Y. Sayadyan and Rafael Moreno-Sanchez* 60

Socioeconomic factors that lead to overfishing in small-scale coral reef fisheries of Papua New Guinea
By *J. E. Cinner and T. R. McClanahan* 73

BOOK REVIEWS

Environmental Archaeology. Theoretical and Practical Approaches, by Nick Branch, Matthew Canti, Peter Clark and Chris Turney (SIMON BLOCKLEY); *Mankind and the Oceans*, edited by Nobuyuki Miyazaki, Zafar Adeel and Kouchi Ohwada (J. S. EDMONDS); *Tropical Forests: Regional Paths of Destruction and Regeneration in the Late Twentieth Century*, by Thomas K. Rudel (WILLIAM F. LAURANCE); *Restoration Ecology: The New Frontier*, edited by Jelte Van Andel and James Aronson (TRUMAN P. YOUNG); *Working Forests in the Neotropics: Conservation through Sustainable Management?*, edited by Daniel J. Zarin, Janaki R. R. Alavalapati, Francis E. Putz and Marianne Schmink (HARINI NAGENDRA); *Environmental Change. Key Issues and Alternative Approaches*, by Frank Oldfield (A. M. MANNION); *Plan B 2.0: Rescuing a Planet Under Stress and a Civilization in Trouble*, by Lester R. Brown (NORMAN MYERS); *Applied Environmental Economics. A GIS Approach to Cost-Benefit Analysis*, by Ian J. Bateman, Andrew A. Lovett and Julii S. Brainard (STEVE SHULTZ) 81

No. 2 JUNE 2006

COMMENT

Physical activity in modern society: is there also an environmental benefit?
By *Jules Pretty* 87

PAPERS

Benefits of local residents visiting La Selva Biological Station, Costa Rica
By *Randall S. Moorman* 89

The USA's international trade in fish leather, from a conservation perspective
By *Melissa Grey, Ann-Marie Blais, Bob Hunt and Amanda C. J. Vincent* 100

Assessment of coastal dune vulnerability to natural and anthropogenic disturbances along the Gulf of Mexico
By *M. Luisa Martínez, Juan B. Gallego-Fernández, José G. García-Franco, Coral Moctezuma and Claudia D. Jiménez* 109

The influence of sampling intensity on vegetation classification and the implications for environmental management
By *A. Cooper, T. McCann and R. G. H. Bunce* 118

Himalayan medicinal plant diversity in an ecologically complex high altitude anthropogenic landscape, Dolpo, Nepal
By *Suresh Kumar Ghimire, Doyle McKey and Yildiz Aumeeruddy-Thomas* 128

Forest property rights under nationalized forest management in Bhutan
By *Lam Dorji, Edward L. Webb and Ganesh P. Shivakoti* 141

Farmer attitudes towards conservation in Jigme Singye Wangchuck National Park, Bhutan
By *Sonam Wangyel Wang, James P. Lassoie and Paul D. Curtis* 148

Short-term mangrove browsing by feral water buffalo: conflict between natural resources, wildlife and subsistence interests?
By *F. Dahdouh-Guebas, D. Vrancken, T. Ravishankar and N. Koedam* 157

Factors influencing the sustainability of customary dugong hunting by a remote indigenous community
By *Donna Kwan, Helene Marsh and Steven Delean* 164

BOOK REVIEWS
World Atlas of Great Apes and their Conservation, edited by Julian Caldecott and Vera Miles (VOLKER SOMMER and ANDREW FOWLER); *An Introduction to Cultural Ecology*, by Mark Q. Sutton and E. N. Anderson (GARRY W. TROMPF); *Restoration of Aquatic Ecosystems*, by Robert J. Livingston (MICHAEL ELLIOTT); *Volcanoes and the Environment*, edited by Joan Marti and Gerald G. J. Ernst (BEN MASON); *Marine Ecology: Processes, Systems and Impacts*, by Michael J. Kaiser, Martin J. Attrill, Simon Jennings, David N. Thomas, David K. A. Barnes, Andrew S. Brierley, Nicholas V. C. Polunin, David G. Raffaelli, and Peter J. Le B. Williams (CHRIS L. J. FRID); *Metacommunities: Spatial Dynamics and Ecological Communities*, edited by Marcel Holyoak, Matthew A. Leibold and Robert D. Holt (KEVIN J. GASTON); *Sustainable Management of Headwater Resources. Research from Africa and India*, edited by Libor Jansky, Martin J. Haigh and Haushila Prasad (TED L. NAPIER); *Plant Conservation: a Natural History Approach*, edited by Gary A. Krupnick and W. John Kress (SIMON J. OWENS) 172

No. 3 SEPTEMBER 2006

COMMENTS
Containing destruction from Brazil's Amazon highways; now is the time to give weight to the environment in decision-making
By *Philip F. Fearnside* 181

Toward an optimal approach for health and transportation
By *Paul A. T. Higgins* 184

PAPERS
Traditional gathering of native *hula* plants in alien-invaded Hawaiian forests: adaptive practices, impacts on alien invasive species and conservation implications
By *Tamara Ticktin, A. Nāmaka Whitehead and Hō'ala Fraiola* 185

A re-emerging Atlantic forest? Urbanization, industrialization and the forest transition in Santa Catarina, southern Brazil
By *Sandra R. Baptista and Thomas K. Rudel* 195

Scale-dependent patterns of deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon
By *Robert M. Ewers and William F. Laurance* 203

Interactions between land use/land cover change, forest fires and landscape structure in Sierra de Gredos (Central Spain)
By *Olga Viedma, José M. Moreno and Ignacio Rieiro* 212

Fate of unproductive and unattractive habitats: recent changes in Iberian steppes and their effects on endangered avifauna
By *Paola Laiolo and José L. Tella* 223

Factors shaping implementation of protected area management decisions: a case study of the Zakynthos National Marine Park
By *Anatoli Togridou, Tasos Hovardas and John D. Pantis* 233

Collection and marketing of non-timber forest products in the far western hills of Nepal
By *Sagun Bista and Edward L. Webb* 244

Tree density, basal area and species diversity in a disturbed dry tropical forest of northern India: implications for conservation
By *R. Sagar and J. S. Singh* 256

Benthic mapping using local aerial photo interpretation and resident taxa inventories for designing marine protected areas
By *Shankar Aswani and Matthew Lauer* 263

BOOK REVIEWS

Enhancing Participation in Water Resources Management. Conventional Approaches and Information Technology, edited by Libor Jansky and Juha I. Uitto (HANS SCHREIER); *Ecology and evolution in the Tropics. A Herpetological Perspective*, edited by Maureen A. Donnelly, Brian I. Crother, Craig Guyer, Marvalee H. Wake and Mary E. White (RONALD A. NUSSBAUM); *Public Participation in the Governance of International Freshwater Resources*, edited by Carl Bruch, Libor Jansky, Mikiyasu Nakayama and Kazimierz A. Salewicz (JAKUB LANDOVSKY); *Multilevel Governance of Global Environmental Change. Perspectives from Science, Sociology and the law*, edited by Gerd Winter (PEKKA JOKINEN); *Seagrasses: Biology, Ecology and Conservation*, edited by Anthony W. D. Karkum, Roberth J. Orth and Carlos M. Duarte (MIGUEL D. FORTES); *Slash-and-Burn Agriculture. The Search for Alternatives*, edited by Cheryl A. Palm Stephen Vosti, Pedro A. Sanchez and Polly J. Ericksen (MANFRED DENICH); *Water from Heaven. The Story of Water from the Big Bang to the Rise of Civilisation and Beyond*, by Robert Kandel (NEIL MACDONALD); *The Environment in Anthropology. A Reader in Ecology, Culture, and Sustainable Living*, edited by Nora Haenn and Richard R. Wilk (TED L. GRAGSON) 274

No. 4 DECEMBER 2006

PAPERS

Description, diagnosis, prescription: a critique of the application of co-evolutionary models to natural resource management
By *Paul Jeffrey and Brian S. McIntosh* 281

Transboundary seabird conservation in an important North American marine ecoregion
By *S. Wolf, B. Keitt, A. Aguirre-Muñoz, B. Tershy, E. Palacios and D. Croll* 294

Integration or co-optation? Traditional knowledge and science in the Alaska Beluga Whale Committee
By *Maria E. Fernandez-Gimenez, Henry P. Huntington and Kathryn J. Frost* 306

Socioeconomic constraints, environmental impacts and drivers of change in the Congo Basin as perceived by logging companies
By *Manuel Ruiz Pérez, Driss Ezzine De Blas, Robert Nasi, Jeffrey A. Sayer, Alain Karsenty, Marieke Sassen, Claudine Angoué, Norbert Gami, Ousseynou Ndoye, Grégoire Ngono, Jean-Claude Nguinguiri, Donatien Nzala, Benjamin Toirambe and Yves Yalibanda* 316

Adaptive value of participatory biodiversity monitoring in community forestry
By *Anna Lawrence, Krishna Paudel, Richard Barnes and Yam Malla* 325

Are mangroves worth replanting? The direct economic benefits of a community-based reforestation project
By *Mark E. M. Walton, Giselle P. B. Samonte-Tan, Jurgenne H. Primavera, Gareth Edwards-Jones and Lewis Le Vay* 335

Community attitudes toward three protected areas in Upper Myanmar (Burma)
By *Teri Allendorf, Khaing Khaing Swe, Thida Oo, Ye Htut, Myint Aung, Myint Aung, Keera Allendorf, Lee-Ann Hayek, Peter Leimgruber, Chris Wemmer* 344

Implications for coral reef conservation of diver specialization
By *Philip Dearden, Michelle Bennett and Rick Rollins* 353

BOOK REVIEWS

The Role of Customary Law in Sustainable Development, by Peter Ørebech, Fred Bosselman, Jes Bjarup, David Callies, Martin Chanock and Hanne Petersen (CHRISTOPH ANTONS); *Under Ground. How Creatures of Mud and Dirt Shape our World*, by Yvonne Baskin (KARL RITZ); *Conservation Across Borders: Biodiversity in an Interdependent World*, by Charles C. Chester (ARTHUR H. WESTING); *Flooding and Environmental Challenges for Venice and its Lagoon: State of Knowledge*, edited by C. A. Fletcher and T. Spencer (DAVID M. PATERSON); *Global Coastal Change*, by Ivan Valiela (MICHAEL J. KENNISH); *Introduction to Population Ecology*, by Larry L. Rockwood (C. PATRICK DONCASTER); *How Nature Speaks: The Dynamics of the Human Ecological Condition*, edited by Yrjö Haila and Chuck Dyke (DAVID J. BRUNCKHORST); *Tropical Forests and Global Atmospheric Change*, by Yadvinder Malhi and Oliver Phillips (COMPTON TUCKER) 364

AUTHOR INDEX

Aguirre-Muñoz, A., **294**
Allendorf, Keera, **344**
Allendorf, Teri, **344**
Angoué, Claudine, **316**
Antons, Christoph, **364**
Arlinghaus, Robert, **46**
Aswani, Shankar, **263**
Aumeeruddy-Thomas, Yildiz, **128**
Aung, Myint, **344**
Baptista, Sandra R., **195**
Barnes, Richard, **325**
Bendell-Young, L.I., **21**
Bennett, Michelle, **353**
Bista, Sagun, **244**
Blais, Anne-Marie, **100**
Blockley, Simon, **81**
Brunckhorst, David J., **369**
Bunce, R. G. H., **118**
Cinner, J.E., **73**
Cooper, A., **118**
Croll, D., **294**
Curtis, Paul D., **148**
Dahdouh-Guebas, F., **157**
Dearden, Philip, **353**
De Blas, Driss Ezzine, **316**
Delean, Steven, **164**
Denich, Manfred, **277**
Doncaster, C. Patrick, **368**
Dorji, Lam, **141**
Dovers, Steve, **1**
Edmonds, J.S., **81**
Edwards-Jones, Gareth, **335**
Elliott, Michael, **173**
Ewers, Robert M., **203**
Fazey, Ioan. **1**
Fazey, John A., **1**
Fearnside, Philip F., **181**
Fernandez-Gimenez, Maria E., **306**
Fortes, Miguel D., **277**
Fowler, Andrew, **172**
Fraiola, Hō'ala, **185**
Franzen, Margaret, **36**
Frid, Chris L.J., **174**
Frost, Kathryn J., **306**
Gallego-Fernández, Juan B., **109**
Gami, Norbert, **316**
García-Franco, José G., **109**
Gaston, Kevin J., **175**
Ghimire, Suresh Kumar, **128**
Goudie, R. Ian, **28**
Gragson, Ted L., **278**
Grey, Melissa, **100**
Hayek, Lee-Ann, **344**
Higgins, Paul A.T., **184**
Horwitz, Pierre, **11**
Hovardas, Tasos, **233**
Htut, Ye, **344**
Hunt, Bob, **100**
Huntingdon, Henry P., **306**
Jeffrey, Paul, **281**
Jiménez, Claudia D., **109**
Jokinen, Pekka, **276**
Kabii, Thomas, **11**
Karsenty, Alain, **316**
Keitt, B., **294**
Kennish, Michael J., **367**
Koedam, N., **157**
Kwan, Donna, **164**
Laiolo, Paola, **223**
Landovsky, Jakub, **275**
Lassoie, James P., **148**
Lauer, Matthew, **263**
Laurance, William F., **81, 203**
Lawrence, Anna, **325**
Leimgruber, Peter, **344**
Le Vay, Lewis, **335**
Lindenmayer, David B., **1**
Macdonald, Neil, **278**
Malla, Yam, **325**
Mannion, A. M., **84**
Marsh, Helene, **164**
Martínez, M. Luisa, **109**
Mason, Ben, **174**
McCann, T., **118**
McClanahan, T.R., **73**
McIntosh, Brian S., **281**
McKey, Doyle, **128**
Moctezuma, Coral, **109**
Moorman, Randall S., **89**
Moreno, José M., **212**
Moreno-Sanchez, Rafael, **60**
Myers, Norman, **84**
Nagendra, Harini, **83**
Napier, Ted L., **176**
Nasi, Robert, **316**
Ndoye, Ousseynou, **316**
Ngono, Grégoire, **316**
Nguinguiri, Jean-Claude, **316**
Nussbaum, Ronald A., **275**
Nzala, Donatien, **316**
Oo, Thida, **344**
Owens, Simon J., **177**
Palacios, E., **294**
Pantis, John D., **233**
Paterson, David M., **367**
Paudel, Krishna, **325**
Pérez, Manuel Ruiz, **316**
Pretty, Jules, **87**
Primavera, Jurgenne H., **335**
Ravishankar, T., **157**
Rieiro, Ignacio, **212**
Ritz, Karl, **365**
Rollins, Rick, **353**
Rudel, Thomas K., **195**
Sagar, R., **256**
Salisbury, Janet G., **1**
Samonte-Tan, Giselle P.B., **335**
Sassen, Marieke, **316**
Sayadyan, Hovik Y., **60**
Sayer, Jeffrey A., **316**
Schreier, Hans, **274**
Shivakoti, Ganesh P., **141**
Shultz, Steve, **85**
Singh, J.S., **256**
Sommer, Volker, **172**
Swe, Khaing Khaing, **344**
Tella, José L., **223**
Tershy, B., **294**
Ticktin, Tamara, **185**
Togridou, Anatoli, **233**
Toirambe, Benjamin, **316**
Trompf, Garry W., **172**
Tucker, Compton, **369**
Viedma, Olga, **212**
Vincent, Amanda C.J., **100**
Vrancken, D., **157**
Walton, Mark E.M., **335**
Wang, Sonam Wangyel, **148**
Webb, Edward L., **141, 244**
Wemmer, Chris, **344**
Westing, Arthur H., **366**
Whitehead, A. Nämaka, **185**
Wolf, S., **294**
Yalibanda, Yves, **316**
Young, Truman P., **82**

SUBJECT INDEX

adaptive management, **325**
agricultural intensification, **223**
Alaska Beluga Whale Committee, **306**
angling, **46**
anthropogenic disturbance, **109**
ape conservation, **172**
aquaculture, **21**
aquatic ecosystems, **173**
Armenian forests, **60**
asset, **244**
Atlantic forest, **195**
atmospheric change, **364**
behavioural response, **28**
benthic mapping, **263**
Bhutan, **141, 148**
biodiversity, **21, 364**
birds, **223**
Bos bubalis, **157**
Brazil, **195**
Brazilian Amazon, **181, 203**
browsing, **157**
Burma, **344**
California Current System, **294**
canonical variable, **28**
carbon
  emission reduction, **87, 184**
  trading, **335**
Caucasian region, **60**
climate change, **84**
coastal
  change, **364**
  dune vegetation, **109**
  management, **109**
co-evolution, **281**
co-management, **306**
common
  pool resources, **306**
  property, **306**
Congo Basin, **316**
conservation, **128, 256, 294, 344**
  policy, **148**
cooperative research, **306**
coral reefs, **73, 353**
Costa Rica, **89**
countryside survey, **118**
covariance, **28**
covenants, **11**
cultural ecology, **172**
customary law, **364**
data-balance, **118**
DCA, **118**
deforestation, **60, 195, 203**
detrended correspondence analysis, **118**
disturbance, **256**
diver specialization, **353**
diving, **353**
dose-reponse, **28**
drivers of change, **316**
dry tropical forest, **256**
Dugong dugon, **164**
Dupont's lark, **223**
easements, **11**
ecological impacts, **21**
Ecuadorian Amazon, **36**
eels, **100**
effectiveness, **233**
environmental
  anthropology, **278**
  archaeology, **81**
  benefit, **87, 184**
  change, **84, 276**
  concern, **46**
  decision making, **181**
  democracy, **325**
  economics, **85**
  education, **89**
  impact assessment, **306**
  impacts, **316**
  policy, **118**
equity, **11, 325**
erratum, **179**
ethnobotany, **325**
ethnozoology, **157**
evidence-based conservation, **1**
experience, **1**
farmer attitudes, **148**
fisheries, **335**
fishing effort, **73**
forest
  conservation, **60**
  fires, **212**
  management, **60, 141, 325**
  policy, **141**
  transition, **195**
forestation, **195**
fractal dimension, **203**
freshwater
  fisheries management, **46**
  resources, **275**
game depletion, **36**
gear selectivity, **73**
geographical information systems, **263**
GIS, **263**
grassland, **118**
grazing, **128, 157**
great apes, **172**
Greece, **233**
Gulf of Mexico, **109**
habitat loss, **223**
hagfish, **100**
harlequin duck, **28**
harvest composition, **36**
Hawaii, **185**
herbivore, **157**
herpetology, **275**
Himalaya, **128, 244**
Histrionicus histrionicus, **28**
Huaorani, **36**
human
  dimensions, **46**
  ecology, **364**
  impact, **109, 128**
hunting, **36, 164**
hybrid economy, **164**
incentives, **141**
India, **157**
indicators, **325**
indigenous
  ecological knowledge, **263**
  hunting, **164**
  knowledge, **1, 306**
industrial
  development, **223**
  logging, **316**
inland fisheries, **46**
institutional factors, **233**
institutions, **141**
international collaboration, **294**
jet aircraft noise, **28**
Jigme Singye Wangchuck National Park, **148**
Labrador, **28**
Landsat MSS, **212**
landscape, **118, 203**
  heterogeneity, **128**
  patterns, **212**
land-use change, **212**
local
  knowledge, **89**
  threats, **89**
management, **344**
  behaviour, **233**
mangrove, **157**
  reforestation, **335**
marine
  ecology, **174**
  life, **81**
  mammal, **164**
  protected areas, **263, 353**
medicinal plants, **128, 244**
Melicope anisata, **185**
metacommunities, **175**
Mexico, **294**
Microlepia strigosa, **185**
multivariate analysis, **28**
Myanmar, **344**
natural
  dynamics, **109**
  resource management, **281**
nature conservation, **11**

Neotropical primates, **36**
Nepal, **128, 325**
non-food fisheries, **100**
non-institutional factors, **233**
non-timber forest products, **185, 244**
ocean, **81**
Oceania, **263**
oil consumption, **87, 184**
overfishing, **73**
Papua New Guinea, **73**
park management, **148**
park-people, **344**
people's attitudes, **344**
perceived benefit, **89**
Philippines, **335**
physical activity, **87, 184**
plant conservation, **177**
population ecology, **364**
private land, **11**
property rights, **11, 141**
protected areas, **89, 233, 344**
rare species, **128**
resource management, **185**
restoration ecology, **81**
road construction, **181**
sample design, **118**
Santa Catarina, **195**
scale, **203**
seabird, **294**
seacow, **164**
seagrass, **277**
shape index, **203**
sharks, **100**
shellfish, **21**
Shenomeris chinensis, **185**
slash-and-burn agriculture, **277**
socioeconomic, **73**
  analysis, **335**
  constraints, **316**
socio-natural science, **281**
soil, **364**
  biodiversity, **364**
sokshing, **141**
Spain, **212**
spatial pattern, **203**
species diversity, **128**
stationary state, **212**
steppe, **223**
stingrays, **100**
sustainability, **46, 164, 281, 353**
sustainable
  development, **364**
  forestry, **316**
  harvest, **185**
  living, **278**
  management, **176**
tacit knowledge, **1**
taxa inventories, **263**
tenure, **325**
Thailand, **353**
threatened species, **164**
timber, **335**
tourism, **335**
trade, **100, 244**
traditional ecological knowledge, **1, 306**
transboundary conservation, **294, 364**
transfrontier reserves, **364**
tree
  basal area, **256**
  species diversity, **256**
  species evenness, **256**
tropical
  ecology, **275**
  forest, **81, 83, 364**
TWINSPAN, **118**
USA, **100**
Venice, **364**
volcano, **174**
vulnerability, **109**
water, **278**
  buffalo, **157**
  management, **281**
  resources management, **274**
watershed management **176**
wildlife conservation, **148**
wind farms, **223**
woody vegetation, **157**
Zakynthos National Marine Park, **233**